

References

1. D. Rust, *Science* **216**, 939-946 (1982).
2. E. N. Parker, *Physical Review* **107**, 830-836 (1957).
3. E. L. Chupp, et al., *Astrophysical Journal* **318**, 913-925 (1987).
4. H. Debrunner, E. O. Flückiger, J. A. Lockwood, *Astrophysical Journal (Suppl. Series)* **73**, 259-262 (1990).
5. E. L. Chupp, et al., *Astrophysical Journal* **263**, L95-L99 (1982).
6. G. Kanbach, et al., *Astronomy and Astrophysics (Suppl. Series)* **97**, 349-353 (1993).
7. G. Rank, et al., Extended γ -Ray Emission in Solar Flares, R. Ramaty, N. Mandzhavidze, X.-M. Hua, Eds., High Energy Solar Physics, Greenbelt, MD (AIP: New York, 1996).
8. G. Rank, PhD, Technical University of Munich (1996).
9. N. Mandzhavidze, R. Ramaty, D. L. Bertsch, E. J. Schneid, Pion Decay and Nuclear Line Emissions from the 1991 June 11 Flare, R. Ramaty, N. Mandzhavidze, X.-M. Hua, Eds., Proceedings of the High Energy Solar Physics Workshop, Greenbelt, MD (AIP: New York, 1996).
10. E. L. Chupp, *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics* **22**, 359-387 (1984).
11. H. Debrunner, Neutron Monitor Measurements as a Complement to Space Measurements of Energetic Solar Particle Fluxes, J. M. Ryan, W. T. Vestrand, Eds., High-Energy Solar Phenomena—A New Era of Spacecraft Measurements, Waterville Valley, New Hampshire (AIP: New York, 1994).
12. M. A. Lee, J. M. Ryan, *Astrophysical Journal* **303**, 829-842 (1986).
13. E. Fermi, *Physical Review* **75**, 1169-1174 (1949).
14. M. A. Lee, Stochastic Fermi Acceleration and Solar Cosmic Rays, J. M. Ryan, W. T. Vestrand, Eds., High-Energy Solar Phenomena—A New Era of Spacecraft Measurements, Waterville Valley, New Hampshire (AIP: New York, 1994).
15. J. M. Ryan, M. A. Lee, *Astrophysical Journal* **368**, 316-324 (1991).
16. T. W. Speiser, *Journal of Geophysical Research* **70**, 4219-4226 (1965).
17. Y. E. Litvinenko, B. V. Somov, *Solar Physics* **146**, 127-133 (1993).
18. Y. E. Litvinenko, B. V. Somov, *Solar Physics* **158**, 317-330 (1995).
19. Y. E. Litvinenko, *Astrophysical Journal* **462**, 997-1004 (1996).
20. H. Hudson, J. Ryan, *Annual Review Astronomy and Astrophysics* **33**, 239-82 (1995).
21. D. V. Reames, Energetic Particles from Solar Flares and Coronal Mass Ejections, R. Ramaty, N. Mandzhavidze, X.-M. Hua, Eds., High Energy Solar Physics, Greenbelt, MD (American Institute of Physics, 1996).
22. S. W. Kahler, *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics* **30**, 113-141 (1992).
23. H. V. Cane, in *Coronal Mass Ejections* G. M. 99, Ed. (American Geophysical Union, 1997) pp. 205-215.
24. D. V. Reames, in *Coronal Mass Ejections* G. M. 99, Ed. (American Geophysical Union, 1997) pp. 217-226.
25. M. A. Forman, R. Ramaty, E. G. Zweibel, in *The Physics of the Sun* P. A. Sturrock, T. E. Holzer, D. M. Mihalas, R. K. Ulrich, Eds. (D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1986), vol. II, pp. 249-289.
26. D. Seckel, T. Stanev, T. K. Gaisser, *Astrophysical Journal* **382**, 652-666 (1991).
27. D. Bhattacharyya, *Physical Review D* **55**, 2792-2798 (1997)
28. F. Halzen, T. Stanev, G.B. Yodh, *Physical Review D* **55**, 4475-4479 (1997)
29. F. Halzen, K.Hikasa, T. Stanev, *Physical Review D* **34**, 2061-2070 (1997)
30. G. Rank, *CESRA Workshop on Coronal Explosive Events*, 61 (1998).
31. E. J. Schneid, et al., *Astronomy and Astrophysics (Supplement Series)* **120**, 299-302 (1996).
32. N. Chiba, et al., *Astroparticle Physics* **1**, 27-92 (1996).
33. R. Atkins, et al., accepted for publication in *Nuclear Instrumentation and Methods* (2000). Preprint available as astro-ph/9912456.
34. R. Atkins, et al., *Astrophysical Journal* **525**, L25-L29 (1999)
35. R. Atkins, et al., accepted for publication in *Astrophysical Journal* (2000). Preprint available as astro-ph/0001111.
36. M. L. Duldig, J.E. Humble, Preliminary Analysis of the 6 November 1997 Ground Level Event, 26th International Cosmic Ray Conference **6**, 403-406 (1999) SH 1.7.09