Instructor: Howard Haber
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Office Hours: Tuesdays 1–2 pm and Thursdays 11 am–12 noon
Course Website: http://scipp.ucsc.edu/~haber/ph251/

TEXTBOOKS:

*Group Theory: A Physicist’s Survey*, by Pierre Ramond

Recommended outside reading:

*Group Theory in Physics*, by Wu-Ki Tung
*Groups, Representations and Physics (2nd edition)*, by H.F. Jones
*Group Theory in Physics: An Introduction*, by J.F. Cornwell
*Group Theory in Physics, Volume 1*, by J.F. Cornwell
*Group Theory in Physics, Volume 2*, by J.F. Cornwell
*Group Theory for Physicists*, by Zhong-Qi Ma
*Problems and Solutions in Group Theory for Physicists*, by Zhong-Qi Ma and Xiao-Yan Gu
*Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and Some of Their Applications*, by Robert Gilmore
*Lie Algebras in Particle Physics (2nd edition)*, by Howard Georgi
*Group Structure of Gauge Theories*, by L. O’Raifeartaigh
*Symmetry Groups and Their Applications*, by Willard Miller Jr.
*Group Theory: Birdtracks, Lie’s, and Exceptional Groups*, by Predrag Cvitanović
(available for free from: http://www.nbi.dk/GroupTheory/version9.0/index.html)
*Semi-Simple Lie Algebras and Their Representations*, by Robert N. Cahn
*Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and Representations*, by Brian C. Hall
*Mathematics of Classical and Quantum Physics*, Chapter 10: Introduction to Group Theory,
by Frederick W. Byron Jr. and Robert W. Fuller
Course Outline

1. Introduction to Abstract Group Theory
2. Fundamentals of Finite Groups
3. Group Representation Theory
4. The Symmetric Group and Young Tableaux
5. Introduction to Topological Groups and Lie Groups
6. SU(2) and SO(3)
7. Global and Local Properties of Lie Groups
8. Lie Algebras
9. Representations of SU(2) and SU(3)
10. Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras and their Representations

Course Requirements

The basic course requirements consist of four problem sets, which will be handed out during the quarter, and a term project. (There will be no exams.) Due to the limited time in a quarter, it will be impossible to do more than sketch some of the most basic applications of group theory to modern physics. To encourage students to delve deeper, all students will be required to complete a term project based on their reading of a particular topic in group theory and its applications to physics. The project may be presented orally or in written form at the end of the term. Oral presentations are encouraged since they will benefit all members of the class. Please follow the following schedule:

- Initial choice of topic for term ........................................... April 30
- Short written proposal for term ........................................... May 7
- Oral Presentation of term project ........................................ June 10
- Written version of term project ........................................... June 12

All projects should include a one page bibliography (containing references pertinent to the project). Copies of this bibliography should be made available to all students in the class. For those projects presented orally, a xerox of transparencies and a brief set of notes will be acceptable in lieu of a full written version.

I will be available during my office hours for suggestions and consultation on your choice for the term project. If you need some suggestions, you might consider choosing from the following list of possible topics for term projects.
Suggestions of topics for the term project

1. The Crystallographic Point Groups and Space Groups
2. Lattices, Bloch’s Theorem and Band Theory
3. Group Theoretical Treatment of Vibrational Problems
4. Group Theory and Molecular Spectra
5. Group Theory in Classical Mechanics
6. Group Theoretic Methods in Quantum Mechanics
7. Group Theory in Condensed Matter Physics
8. Group Theory in General Relativity
9. Group Theory and the Shell Model in Nuclear Physics
10. Group Theory and the Quark Model in Particle Physics
11. Group Structure of Spontaneously Broken Gauge Theories
12. Group Theory and Grand Unification
13. Group Theory and Monopoles
14. Graded Lie Algebras and Supersymmetry
15. The Lorentz and Poincare Groups in Relativistic Field Theory
16. Applications of Clifford Algebras (and spinors) in physics
17. Boson and Fermion Realizations of Lie algebras
18. Quantum Groups and their Applications
19. Virasoro and Kac-Moody Algebras
20. Coherent states as a problem in group theory
Bibliography

Other selected references in group theory for physicists:

*Lectures on Group Theory and Particle Theory*, by H. Bacry
*Lectures on Group Theory for Physicists*, by A.P. Balachandran and C.G. Trahern
*Group Theory for the Standard Model of Particle Physics and Beyond*, by Ken J. Barnes
*Lie Groups and Lie Algebras: A Physicist’s Perspective*, by Adam M. Bincer
*Group Theory and General Relativity*, by Moshe Carmeli
*Symmetries in Quantum Mechanics: From Angular Momentum to Supersymmetry*, by M. Chaichian and R. Hagedorn
*Group Theory in Physics, Volume 3*, by J.F. Cornwell
*Group Theory: Application to the Physics of Condensed Matter*, by Mildred S. Dresselhaus, Gene Dresselhaus and Ado Jorio
*Symmetries and Condensed Matter Physics*, by Michael El-Batanouny and Frederick Wooten
*Group Theoretical Methods and Their Applications*, by A. Fassler and E. Stiefel
*Symmetries, Lie Algebras and Representations*, by Jurgen Fuchs and Christoph Schweigert
*Lie Groups, Physics and Geometry*, by Robert Gilmore
*Kac-Moody and Virasoro Algebras: A Reprint Volume for Physicists*, edited by Peter Goddard and David Olive
*Group Theory and its Application to Physical Problems*, by Morton Hammermesh
*Group Theory in Quantum Mechanics*, by Volker Heine
*Lie Algebras and Applications (Lecture Notes in Physics)*, by Francesco Iachello
*Lectures on Groups and Vector Spaces for Physicists*, by Chris J. Isham
*Theory of Groups in Classical and Quantum Physics*, by Theo Kahan
*Primer for Point and Space Groups*, by Richard L. Liboff
*Symmetries in Physics: Group Theory Applied to Physical Problems*, by W. Ludwig and C. Falter
*Lectures on Advanced Mathematical Methods for Physicists*, by Sunil Mukhi and N. Mukunda
*Lie Groups and Algebras with Applications to Physics, Geometry and Mechanics*, by D.H. Sattinger and O.L. Weaver
*A Course in the Application of Group Theory to Quantum Mechanics*, by I.V. Schensted
*Relativity, Groups, Particles*, by Roman U. Sexl and Helmhut K. Urbantke
*Group Theory in Subnuclear Physics*, by Fl. Stancu
*Group Theory and Physics*, by S. Sternberg
*Group Theory and Quantum Mechanics*, by Michael Tinkham
*Group Theory and its Applications to the Quantum Mechanics of Atomic Spectra*, by E. Wigner
*Classical Groups for Physicists*, by Brian G. Wybourne
Selected references in topology and differential geometry for physicists:

An Introduction to Spinors and Geometry, by A.M. Benn and R.W. Tucker
Differential Geometry and Lie Groups for Physicists, by Marián Fecko
The Geometry of Physics: An Introduction, by Theodore Frankel
Differential Geometry for Physicists, by Bo-Yu Hou and Bo-Yuan Hou
Fundamental Groups and Covering Spaces, by Elon Lages Lima
Topology: An Introduction with Application to Topological Groups, by George McCarty
A First Course in Topology: Continuity and Dimension, by John McCleary
Geometry, Topology and Physics, by M. Nakahara
Geometry and Topology, by Miles Reid and Balázs Szendrői
Geometrical Methods of Mathematical Physics, by Bernard Schutz

Other selected mathematical references:

Basic Lie Theory, by Hossein Abbaspur and Martin Moskowitz
Conformal Groups in Geometry and Spin Structures, by Pierre Anglès
An Introduction to Lie Groups and the Geometry of Homogeneous Spaces, by Andreas Arvanitoyeorgos
Matrix Groups: An introduction to Lie group theory, by Andrew Baker
Theory of Group Representations and Applications, by A.O. Barut and R. Raczka
Representations of Linear Groups, by Rolf Berndt
Representations of Compact Lie Groups, by Theodor Bröcker and Tammo tom Dieck
Lie Groups, by Daniel Bump
Lectures on Lie Groups and Lie Algebras, by Roger W. Carter, Graham Segal and Ian G. Macdonald
Lie Groups, by P.M. Cohn
Matrix Groups, by Morton L. Curtis
Transformation Groups for Beginners, by S.V. Duzhin and B.D. Chebotarevsky
Clifford Algebras: An Introduction, by D.J.H. Garling
Representations of the Rotation and Lorentz Groups and their Applications, by I.M. Gel’fand, R.A. Minlos and Z. Ya. Shapiro
Basics of Lie Groups, by Michel Gourdin
Lie Algebras: Theory and Algorithms, by W.A. De Graaf
Continuous Groups of Transformations, by Luther Eisenhart
Introduction to Lie Algebras, by Karin Erdmann and Mark Wildon
Affine Lie Algebras and Quantum Groups, by Jürgen Fuchs
Spinors and Calibrations, by F. Reese Harvey
Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, by Melvin Hausner and Jacob Schwartz
The Structure and Geometry of Lie Groups, by Joachim Hilgert and Karl-Hermann Neeb
Lectures on Representation Theory, by Jing-Song Huang
Introduction to Lie Algebras and Representation Theory, by James E. Humphreys
Lie Algebras, by Nathan Jacobson
An Introduction to Lie Groups and Lie Algebras, by Alexander Kirillov, Jr.
Lie Groups Beyond an Introduction (2nd Edition), by Anthony W. Knapp
Groups and Symmetries, by Yvette Kosmann-Schwarzbach
Theory of Continuous Groups, by Charles Loewner
Clifford Algebras and Spinors, by Pertti Lounesto
Topological Groups: An Introduction, by Nelson G. Markley
Lie Theory and Special Functions, by Willard Miller, Jr.
The Unitary and Rotation Groups, by Frank Murnaghan
Linear Representations of the Lorentz Group, by M.A. Naimark
Theory of Group Representations, by M.A. Naimark and A.I. Stern
Lectures on Real Semisimple Lie Algebras and Their Representations, by Arkady L. Onishchik
Lie Groups and Algebraic Groups, by Arkady L. Onishchik and Ernest B. Vinberg
The Lie Algebras su(N)—An Introduction, by Walter Pfeifer
Topological Groups, by L.S. Pontryagin
Clifford Algebras and the Classical Groups, by Ian R. Porteous
Lie Groups: A Problem-Oriented Introduction via Matrix Groups, by Harriet Pollatsek
Topological Groups, by L.S. Pontryagin
Lectures in Geometry, Semester V: Lie Groups and Lie Algebras, by M. Postnikov
Lie Groups: An Approach through Invariants and Representations, by Claudio Procesi
Lie Groups, An Introduction Through Linear Groups, by Wulf Rossmann
Introduction to Lie Groups and Lie Algebras, by Arthur A. Sagle and Ralph E. Walde
Representing Finite Groups—A Semisimple Introduction, by Ambar N. Sengupta
Compact Lie Groups, by Mark R. Sepanski
Representations of Finite and Compact Groups, by Barry Simon
Naive Lie Theory, by John Stillwell
Special Functions: A Group Theoretical Approach, by James D. Talman
Matrix Groups for Undergraduates, by Kristopher Tapp
Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and Their Representations, by V.S. Varadarajan
Linear Representations of Groups, by Ernest B. Vinberg
Lie Algebras, by Zhe-Xian Wan
Compact Lie Groups and their Representations, by D.P. Zelobenko